



AYBU SCHOOL OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

COMMUNICATIVE FUNCTIONS OF TENTATIVE GRAMMAR TOPICS FOR ExtB+ LEVELS

Grammar Point	Communicative Function
Week 1	
• Extra Grammar: Revision of Tenses	<ul style="list-style-type: none">describing habits, routines, and factsdescribing actions happening now & temporary situationsexpressing states, feelings, and preferencesdescribing timetables, schedules, and fixed plansnarrating events and giving background detailscomparing life experiences and recent eventsmaking spontaneous decisions and predictionsmaking plans and intentionspredicting based on evidencetalking about fixed arrangement with time reference
• Discourse Markers of Contrast & Comparison	<ul style="list-style-type: none">signaling difference or opposition between two ideassignaling similarity, parallelism, or equality between ideas
Week 2	
• Discourse Markers of Adding Reason & Details	<ul style="list-style-type: none">introducing a direct causeadding more information or ideas to what has been saidproviding supporting detailsexpressing a logical conclusion or result
Week 3	
• Relative Clauses	<ul style="list-style-type: none">specifying which person, thing, place, time is meantexpressing possession or relationships
Week 4	
• Relative Clauses	<ul style="list-style-type: none">adding descriptions or details about people, things, places and timesadding extra, non-essential information
Week 5	
• Modals of Obligation & Necessity	<ul style="list-style-type: none">expressing strong necessity, personal obligation, or official rules and lawsexpressing necessity, less strong than <i>must</i> or <i>have to</i>.expressing something is not necessary, but possibleexpressing strong prohibition
• Extra Grammar: Modals of Speculation & Deduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">stating a strong deductiondenying a possibility with strong certaintysuggesting something is possible but uncertain
Week 6	
• Modals verb for Advice	<ul style="list-style-type: none">asking for and giving advicesuggesting a possible option
• Extra Grammar: Modals Verbs Revision	<ul style="list-style-type: none">expressing strong necessity, obligation, and advicestating strong deduction, possibility or denying certaintyexpressing ability in the present, past, and futuredescribing childhood habits and past states