



AYBU SCHOOL OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

ExtB+ LEVEL GRAMMAR TABLE

Grammar Point	Communicative Function
Week 1	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Can for Universal Truths	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• expressing possibility or ability in general or universal truths• talking about things that are always or generally true
Week 2	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Wish when referring to present and future time• Adverbs for Hedging	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• expressing regret or dissatisfaction about the present• talking about unreal or hypothetical situations now• showing limited confidence in the truth of a statement
Week 3	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Concession (<i>although, though, even though, nonetheless, nevertheless</i>)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• conceding a contrasting fact before or after stating the main point• reasserting the main point after a conceded contrast
Week 4	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Gerunds & Infinitives	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• referring to actions as concepts, habits or general truths• expressing purpose, intentions, and plans• reporting experience vs. intention
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Stance Markers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• expressing certainty or uncertainty• expressing evaluation or judgment• mitigating or strengthening claims
Week 5	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reduced Clauses	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• expressing the same meaning more economically• signaling some information is less important than the main clause
Week 6	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Future Passive	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• expressing institutional or general expectation• expressing obligation or intended norm• expressing probability, planning, and decisions
Week 7	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Complex Passives	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• using an impersonal way to state facts and truths• talking about experiences where the agent is not important
Week 8	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Past Modals of Deduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• making logical inferences about past events based on evidence• expressing degrees of certainty when deducing past events
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Extra Grammar: Third Conditional	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• explaining causes and results retrospectively• speculating about alternative outcomes• expressing regrets or criticizing past actions
Week 9	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provided & Unless	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• stating a strict, necessary condition• stating the only condition under which something will not happen
Week 10	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Present Perfect Progressive	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• emphasizing duration of an activity• suggesting that the situation is not permanent



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- **Extra Grammar: Mixed Conditionals**
 - expressing a present situation as the consequence of a different past condition
 - explaining a past outcome as the result of a different present condition

Week 12

- **Extra Grammar: Inversion in Conditionals**
 - expressing possible future conditions, often polite or advisory
 - expressing highly hypothetical or unlikely present/future situations
 - referring to unreal past conditions (regret, evaluation)

- **Extra Grammar: Noun Clauses**
 - expressing thoughts, beliefs, and opinions
 - reporting facts and information neutrally
 - questioning indirectly
 - foregrounding or backgrounding information

Week 13

- **Reported Speech**
 - repeating or sharing information/questions some gave
 - reporting instructions orders, advice, or polite requests
 - giving a short, clear summary of what has been said

Week 14

- **Modal Passives**
 - expressing rules, regulations, or instructions objectively
 - expressing possibility, obligation, and advice formally